



BayMUN IX

Rules and Procedures Handbook



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The BayMUN Rulebook

' V[PR'vâ 'V[PR] aX['V['xOÛY;'' NF N[' ! \ORY) [VRO'' NâX[' UN'' U d [' N_ N] VO
T_ \d dU' a' ORP\Z R' \ [R' \ SaUR' YN_ TR' a' ¶] \S [\ a' dUR' YN_ TR' a' ¶] !) " ' V[' ' NU_ N] j'
N[Q' UN' _RPR[a' f' T\ [R' V[aR_ [NâX[Nÿ(UR' P\ [SR_ R[PR' NâN] RO' N' Ra' \ S_ bYR' \ S
Vâ' \ d [ÇTbVORY[R' ' S_] _ \ PROb_ R' N[Q' O] YZ NPF' N_ R' b[V' bR' N[Q' RePb' VcR' a'
dUV' P\ [SR_ R[PR' ð

(UR' TR[R_ NY_ bYR' N[Q' a_ bPab_ R' \ S'' Nf!) " P\ [SR_ R[PR' Z VZ VP' aUNa' \ SN_ RNY
) [VRO'' NâX[' ' P\ [SR_ R[PR' MâU' bTU' Q_ N a' PNYf' ' \Z] YSRO' V[' _ OR_ ' a'
P\ _ R'] \ [Q' a' N' f' \ b[TR_ TR[R_ NâX[ð(UR' R' _ bYR' ' N_ R' OR' V[[RO' a' Z N] aN] '
' a_ bPab_ R' V[' dUR' NPNORZ' VP' N] RPa' \ SaUR' R' cR[a' S_ \ Z '' aN_ a' a' S[VUj] _ R' R_ cV[T'
dUR' _ VTUâ' \ SRNPU' ORYRTNâ' d UVR' Nâ' dUR' ' NZ' R' a' Z R'] R_ Z Vâ[T' S_ PRO\Z ' N[Q'
P_ R' Nâ' Vâ' f' dU' \ bTU' P\ b_ aR' b' ' ORONâ' R' ð(UV'' Ra' \ STbVORY[R' ' V' OV_ RPa' f' ' bVRO'
S_ Z \ OR_ ['] \ YâP' j' V[c' \ VcV[T'] _ V[P] YR' ' dUNâ' d WY' ' b_ RYf' P\ Z R' V[' b' R' SbYâ'
N[f' N] V_ R_ V[' dUR' ' Sbab_ R' ð

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Participants

Participants are those individuals who are registered for the conference. They are responsible for their own conduct and behavior during the conference. Participants are expected to adhere to the rules and procedures of the conference. Participants who do not adhere to the rules and procedures may be removed from the conference.

Security

Security is a top priority for the conference. All participants are required to provide valid identification and to adhere to all security protocols. Participants are prohibited from bringing weapons, explosives, or other dangerous items to the conference. Participants are also prohibited from engaging in any activities that could compromise the security of the conference.

Runners

Runners are responsible for delivering messages and documents between participants and the conference staff. Runners must be familiar with the rules and procedures of the conference and must adhere to all security protocols. Runners are also responsible for ensuring that all messages and documents are delivered accurately and on time.

Delegates

Delegates are those individuals who represent their respective countries at the conference. Delegates are responsible for their own conduct and behavior during the conference. Delegates are expected to adhere to the rules and procedures of the conference. Delegates who do not adhere to the rules and procedures may be removed from the conference.

Chairpersons

(UN) R [^ ^ PUM] » N R Z RZ OR [V PUN TR \ S N] R P S P " N F !) " P A b [P W a (UR f ^ R_c R N ^ N [R b a N] ^ b [O W R Q O A Q f ^ d J N a U X Q ^ N O \ Y b a R] \ d R _ d V U U ^ N P A Z Z V a R R c P U M ^ ^ _ R T b Y N e R ^ N P a X [^ N [Q ^ N [f ^ Q R P V X [^ V ^ b R Q O f ^ d J R Z ^ N _ R S [N M a ^ U N U] R _ \ [^ Z N [N T R ^ d J R O R U N c X _ \ S O R Y R T N e R ^ ; Z \ O R _ N e R ^ O R O N e R ^ ; X R R] ^ a Z R _ b Y R \ [] \ V [a ^ N [Q ^ Z \ a X [^ ; N [Q R [S _ P R ^ d J R _ b Y R ^ \ S] _ \ P R O b _ R ^ d V U U [^ d J R V _ R] R P a C R P A Z Z V a R R x

Press Team

(UR) R ^ ^ a R N Z ^ P A [^ V a ^ \ S _ R] \ _ a R ^ ^ N [Q] U A T _ N] U R _ ^ d U P A Z] \ R ^ N _ a P R ^ ^ O N R O \ [^ O R O N e R ^ \ O ^ R _ c N a X [^ N [Q V [a R _ N P a X [^ ^ d V U O R Y R T N e R ^ # [P R ^ d _ V a R [^ ; d J R ^ Z R Z O R ^ ^ R O V a R O ^ N _ a P R ^ ^ N _ R ^] _ V [a R O V [^ N P A Y R P a C R ^ P U _ \ [V P R ^ d J N a ^ d W Y O R ^ O V a _ V O b a R O ^ a ^ R N P U P A Z Z V a R R S _ \ d J R _ O R Y R T N e R ^ ^ a ^ _ R N O N [Q R [W f x

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Rules

"NF!)" " NZ " a] \cVOR' N' U\W aPj' P\Z] _RUR[`VcRj' N[Q' R[TNIV[T' YRN[V[T'Re] R_VR[PR'a' NY] N_aPV] Na[T` abOR[a` (UR_RS\Rj' RTbYNaX[` UNcR' ORR[` Ra V[] YNPR' a' UR] ' ReRPaR' dUV' cVW[` &bYR' N_R' a_VPaF' R[S_ PRO' d VUJ[' N[Q' \ba' VOR' \S dJR' P\ b[P\W' V['_OR' a'] _R' R_cR' N] \SR' `V[Nj' ` \] UV aPVbRO' R[cV\ [Z R[a' V' VN' a' dUNa' \S dJR') [VbRO " NaX[` V[d UPU` abOR[a' PN[` NRYf N[QN]] \] _WbRYf R[TNTR'd VU\ [R' N[\dJR' ` U\ bYQ' dURf' OR' cV\ NbRO' dJR' "NF!)" " dRNZ' N[Q' dNSSd WYdNKR' NPaX[' a' _RV[S_ PR' _OR' `

Council Rules

Moderated Caucus (Session In-Order)

! \OVR] U\ [R' Z b` aOR` d VbURO' \SS' žN] a] ` Z NF [\aORb` RO' i Na[T' N[QO_V[XV[TV [\aV[_OR' `yd NaR' V' N[' RePR] aX[' k[S_ Z NY WXR' j' ` V[TV[Tj' PXd [V[Tj' N[Q' dJR' b' R' \S S\ bY YN[TbNTR' N_R' b[NPPR] aNOY' k[S_ Z NYORONbR' N_R[\a] R_ Z VbRO'

Delegate Rules

~ RYRTNAR' Z b` a' _NR' dJR\] YPN_Q' V\ dURf' d VU' a' `] RNK' ~ RYRTNAR' ` U\ bYQ' ` a[Q' d UR[`] RNKV[T' N[Q' U\ bYQ' [\a' ` Vb' Q\ d [' b[aYNSR' dJR'] RNKR' _NOQ_R' ` V[T' dJRZ' ' UN' S[VURO' `] RNKV[T' '] RNKR' ` Z b` a' _RS_N[' S\ Z' b' V[T'] R_ \ [NY] _\ [\b[` N[Q' `] RNKV[' dUV_Q] R_ \ [' Na' NYaZ' R' ~ RYRTNAR' Z b` a' fVRO' dJR' SX\ _' d UR[' _R' bV_ RO' a' Q\ ` \ ' Of' dJR' _ UN\] R_ \ [' ~ RYRTNAR' ` U\ bYQ' [\a' _NR' dJR\] YPN_Q' ' ORS_ R' dJR' _ UN\] R_ \ [' UN' N' XRO' dJRZ' ' a' Q\ ` \ '

Dress Code

! \ORY) [VRO" NaX[P[SR_R[PR` N_R\\$_Z NYZ RRa[T] WPR` S_`aNPXY[T`
`R_Xb` TYXONYP[SXPa ; N[O`NaaR[ORR` N_R`Re] RPaRO`a` _RSRPa`dU`d VdU`
dURV`] _\SR`V[NY N[Q` Z \OR`a` N[] RN_N[PR` ° Y] N_dPV[N[a ; !) " `.
OVRPa`_ ; N[Q` FUN] R_\[R` N_R` _R^bV`RO` a` NOUR`R` a` " Nf!) " «`
] _\SR`V[NYQ_R` ` P`OR` RYRTN`R` d U\`SWY`a` NOQR`a` dUR`P`OR`d WYOR`
N`XRO`a` YRN`c`aUR`P[SR_R[PR`N[Q`d WY\ [Yf`OR`NY`d RO`a` _Rab_] V`SaURF`
N_RV[] _\] R_`Naa`R`

Gentlemen

` bV` N[Q`aR` Z b` a`OR`d _ [`NaNYaZ` R`
" YN`R_` N[Q` bV`WPXRa` d WY[RRQ`a` OR`d _ [`d UR[`] RN`V[T`

Ladies

fIRRY` U`bYO[\a`OR`Z _R`dUN[`x`W[PUR` X[T`
` YRR`cR` Z b` a`ReaR[QUN`S[Nf`dU`_bTU`dUR`b]] R_`N`Z`
` YRR`cRYR` ` ; `URR_`N[Q`Pba`ba`a] ` N_R[\a`NY`d RO`
/\`_Z NYQ_R` `R` N[Q` XV`a` Z b` a[\a`OR`a` \a`TUaf` S`aRQ`N[Q`dURV`
URZ` W[R` U`bYO`ReaR[Q`ORY`d` dUR`X[RR` ° ONPX`a`TUa` O\ [\a`
P`Z] R[` N`R`S_` U`_a`PY`dUN[T`»

° W] N_dPV[N[a` N_R`Re] RPaRO`a` d RN_`S_`Z NYQ_R` ` U`R` °` _VTUa`N[Q[R\ [`.
PY`dUR` N[Q`NPPR` ` _VR` N_R[\a`NY`d RO`` a`PXV[T`a` RN`dU`a[R` V` a_\[TYf`
_RPa`Z` Z R[ORQ`

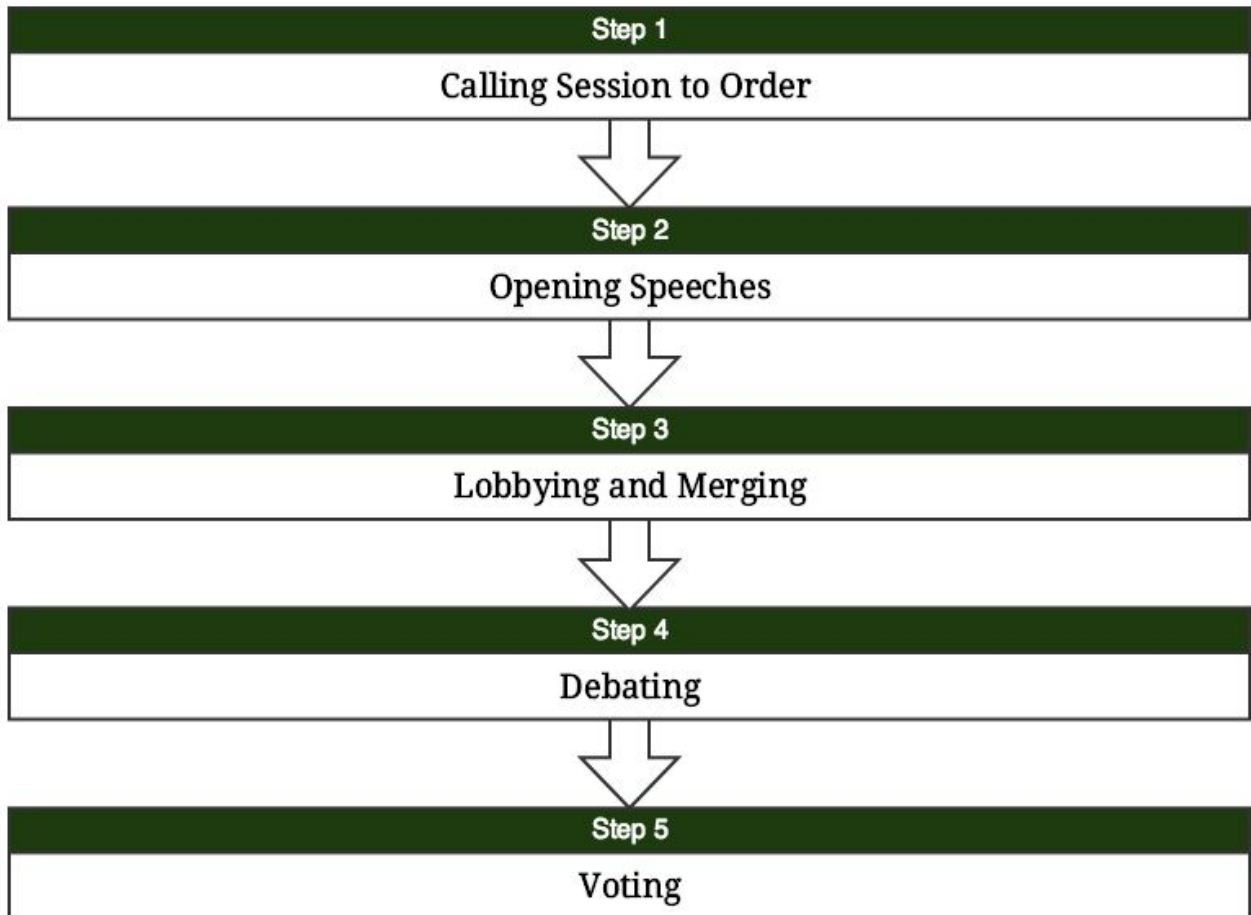
Z`V[Qf [\a`R`dUNa[NaX[NYQ_R` ` V [\a`N[] _\] _W`aR`P[SR_R[PR`Naa`R_`N` Z ` a`
OR`RTN`R` N_R`a` RZ` O\Qf` P`b[a`VR` \dUR`_dUN[`dURV`_d [`z`WR`d`VR`_d` RN`V[T`N`
OR`RTN`aX[«` N`cR`_a`V[T] _\] NTN[QNV` NY` \] _\U`OV`RO`

Procedure

Structure

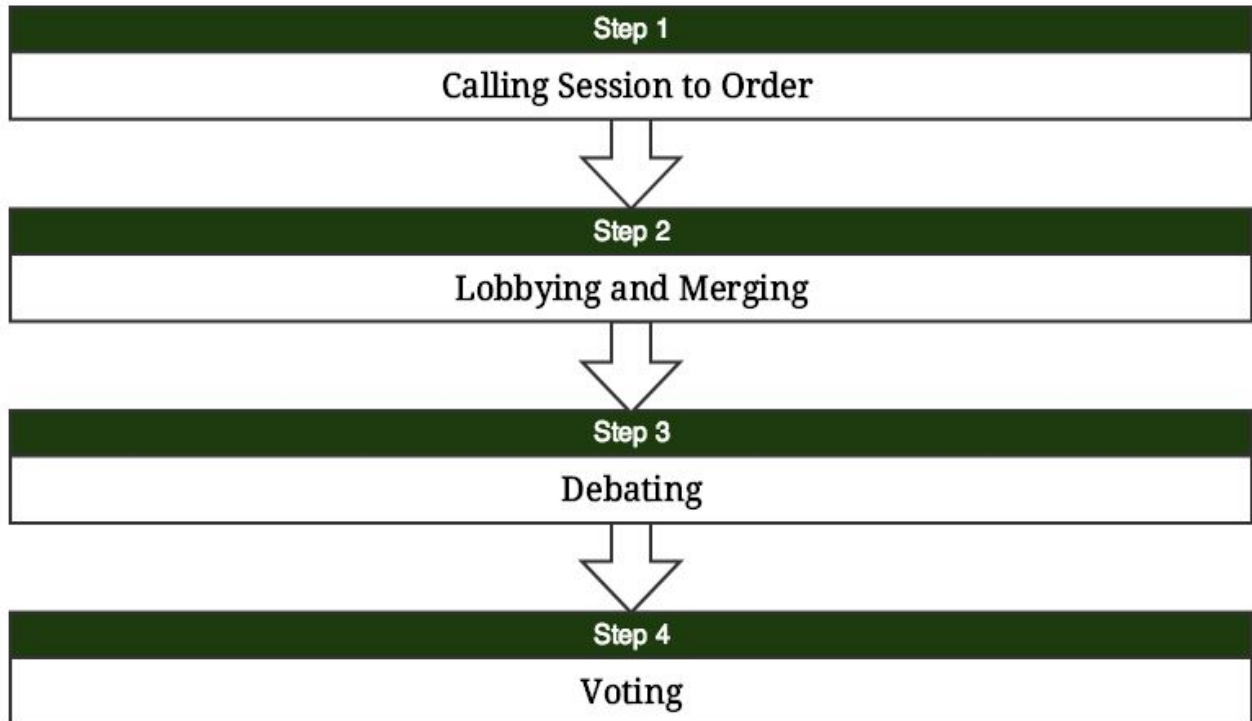
° Y " Nf!) " ' P\ [SR_R [PR' S\Yd ' N TR [R_NY \cR_NY] _\PRCb_R' d UPU' V ' N
 `V] YSRQ'cR_`X [`SaUNa'S\Yd RQ'Na'_RMY) " ' P\ [SR_R [PR' ð UNW] R_` \ [`N_R'
 R] \ [`VOR' S `V] YRZ R [a [T' aUV'] _\PRCb_R' d V\U [' aURV_ ' _R] RPa'cR'
 P\ b [P\Y ð

General Procedure



Security Council's Procedure

(UR] _\PRCb_RV` V VN_a` aUNa`SaURTR[R_NY\ [R; RePR] a\] R[V[T`] RRPUR` N_R[\ aV[P]bORQ[N[Q]PNb` R` N_R'ORONaRO\ [°V[` aRNO\S_R` \VbaX[` »ā



Roll Call

(UR'S/\ a\ _OR_ \SO b` V[R` V[N[f` Nf!) " P\ b[P\ P\ PN_ \RO\ ba'Na'dUR' ORTV[[V[T` \SaUR'ONF` N[Q]NSR` N[f` O` RNX` ā(UR'PUNV] R_\ [` d WYPNY\ba'dUR' [NZ R` \SRNPU`_R] _R R[aRO'P\ b[a_f` a\ d UVPU'dUR`_R] RPac'R'ORRTNar` _R] \ [Q ;` -\$_R R[a-ā(UR'ORRTNar` U\ bQ` a[Qb] 'N[Q`_NV'R'UV` UR_] YNP_N_Q` a\ OR`_RPAT[V]RO'N] _R R[aOf` aUR'PUNV] R_\ [` ā

Opening Speeches

[PR` \YYPNYV` Q\ [R; PUNV`] _\PRRO`a` aUR`\] R[V[T`] RRPUR` V['M] UNORaPNY` _OR_ Of` P\ b[a_f [NZ Rā` R'RTNar` N_RTVcR['ReNPaf` \ [R'Z V[ba'R'a\ _RNO\ba` aURV_\] R[V[T`] RRPUR` ā

Lobbying and Merging

(UV`XCOFV[T]`_PR` V`N[V`S_Z MNPaCvF`dUNaWKR`b]`Z bPU`SaURPA[SR_R[PR` aZ`RO`aJ`SSPNYf`N[Qb[`SSPNYf`fi`_b]` `d`VUJ` NP`Z Z`V`RR` UN`bQORcRX]` _R` \`baX[`dUNa`R]`_R` R[a`dURV`PAZ`Z` \[]` \`WPf` V[a`R`R` a` N[Q`N` \`baX[`dUNaV` OR[RSPNYa` NY`SaURZ` RZ` OR` \`SaURT`_b]` \`_`_`TN[V`baX[`fi`_b]` `Z` Nf` PAZ` O[R` \` _Z` R`_TR`_R` \`baX[`d`UR[`dURf` UNcR` V` VN`_]` \`WPf` *+` UR[Z` R`_TV` Tj` ORRTN`R` Z` Nf` NY` \`NOQ` \`dUR`_]` \`V[a` `dURf` Z` Nf` S`c` \`_S`_Z` P[a`_Oba`_ ` \`_`_`PA`¥`bOZ` V`R`_` *!` RZ` OR` \` \`SaUR` RT`_b]` ` UN`bQOR`NOR`a` `b]`]` \`_a`dURV`_R` \`baX[`d`VUJ`cNMQ`N`TbZ` R[a` OR`aNW[T`dUR`OR[R`S`a`dURf` `RR` \[`OR`UN`S` \`SaURV`_`d[`P`a`b[a`f` *`

Signing On

°` `N[`N`aR[N`aC`R`a` OR[T`N`Z` M[`bOZ` V`R`_j` ORRTN`R` Z` Nf` PU` \` R`a` `a` V[\[«N` P`a`¥`bOZ` V`R`_` a` \`dUR`_R` \`baX[` `a` `Nf`!`)` " `j`dUR`_RV` [\`YZ` V`a` \`dUR[bZ` OR` \`S` _R` \`baX[`dUNa` \[RZ` Nf` P`a`¥`bOZ` V`a`j` N`a`J`b`TU`ORRTN`R` ` UN`bQOR`PN`RS`b`Ya` R[`b`_R` dUNa`dURf` `a` \[T`f` `b]`]` \`_a`N[f`_R` \`baX[`dURf` `a` V[\[«a` *` b`_dUR`_Z` \`_Rj` PUNW]` R`_ \[` Z` Nf` N` `V[`N`Z` V[VZ` bZ` °` \`_Z` N`b`Z` bZ` »[bZ` OR` \`SP`a`¥`bOZ` V`R`_` _R`^`b`V`RO`S`_`N` _R` \`baX[V[\`_OR`_S`_ V`a` OR`OR`ON`RO`*`

Debating

~` RON`R` N`_R`dUR`S`Pb` \`S` `Nf`!`)` " `P[SR_R[PR` *` (UV`]` R`_XO` `R`_cR` `N` `dUR` R` `R[PR` \`SaURPA[SR_R[PR`N[QV` dURZ` \` a`_Rd` N`_O[T`aZ` R`S`_ORRTN`R` `a` `]` N`_a`Pj` N`a`R`N[Q` UN`_R`dURV`_c`Vd` ` *`

°` *`\$`_R`R[a[T`aUR`&R` \`baX[`

#[PR`dUR`PUNW` `PNY`dURZ` RPa[T`a` \`_OR`_j` dURZ` M[`bOZ` V`R`_ \`SN`_R` \`baX[`d`WY` OR`PNY`RO`Of` dUR`PUNW` `a` _RNO`dUR` \[]` R`_N`aC`R`P`N`b` R` \`SaUR`_R` \`baX[*` (UR`Z` M[` _bOZ` V`R`_d` WY`dUR[`OR`_R`^`b`V`RO`a` Z` NXR`N` UN`_a`]` RRP`U`P[cV[P[T`ORRTN`R` `a` ` c`a`R`S`_UV` UR`_R` \`baX[j` N[QZ` b` a`NPPR]` a]` \`V[a` \`SV[S`_Z` N`aX[`S`_Z` \`dUR`_ ORRTN`R` *` (UR`Z` M[`bOZ` V`R`_Z` Nf` dUR[`f`V`RO`dUR` S`X` \`_` a` N` P`a`¥`bOZ` V`R`_` a` ` `b]`]` \`_a`dUR`_R` \`baX[*`

“ ǎ RQNR(VZ R^_N] Q^i TN]` a`

/\YXd V[T`dUR`]_R` R[aNAX[\SRNFU`_R` \YbaX[;`dUR`PUN]`d WY` Ra`ORONaR`aZ` R`S`_`
 N[Q`NTM[`aN`_R` \YbaX[ǎ` aS\` a`ORRTNãR` ``] RNKV[T`S`_`dUR`_R` \YbaX[`d WYaNKR`
 dUR`] \QbZ` `a` ``] RNKǎ` RRTNãR` `d VUV[T`a` ``] RNK`NTM[`a`dUR`_R` \YbaX[`d WYS`YXd ǎ`
 ` RRTNãR` `TR[R`NYf` UNcR`ad` \`Z` V[baR` `a` `Z` NXR`N`] RRPu;` N[Q`Z` b` a`R[aR`aN] `Na`
 YRN`aad` \] \V[a` \SV[S`_Z` NaX[ǎ`

Time for Amendments

° Z` R[OZ` R[a` N`RPUN[TR` Z` NOR`a`] R[O] T`_R` \YbaX[` ǎ` URf` N`_R` bOZ` VãRO`NaN[f`
 aZ` R`Ob`_V[T`dUR`ORONãR` RRTNãR` `d VUV[T`a` `NZ` R[Q`N`_R` \YbaX[`d WYd`_VãR`baN[Q`
 ` bOZ` VãPUN[TR` \SN` V[TYR`PNb` R`a` `dUR`PUN]`ã`SãUR`PUN]`N]] \cR` `dUR`NZ` R[OZ` R[a`
 dUR` bOZ` VãR`_a`NKR` `dUR`S\`_j`_RNO` `dUR`NZ` R[OZ` R[aN[Q`] RNK` S`_Vã` `Z` V[VORONãRV`
 dUR[UR]Q`d UR`_R`ORRTNãR` ``] RNK`S`_N[Q`NTM[`aN`_R` \YbaX[`dUR[PN`_f` \[`a` c`ãRǎ`
 (UR`c`ãR`ORãR`_Z` V[R` `d URãUR`_`_ [`ã`dUR`NZ` R[OZ` R[aV` VZ`] YRZ` R[aROǎ`

Voting Procedure

#[PR`dUR`aZ` R`a` ``] RNK`NTM[`aN`_R` \YbaX[`Y] `R` ;`dUR`PUN]` R`_` \[`d WYZ` \cR` \[`a`
 c`ãM[T]]_PROb`_Rǎ` \b[a`f` [NZ` R` `d WYOR`PNYRO`ã`baOf` `dUR`PUN]` R`_` \[` \[ROf` \[RV[`
 N[`M] UNORãPN]`_OR`_j` N[Q`dUR`_R]]_R` R[a[T`ORRTNãR` `UNbYQ`_VR`d` VãUUV` UR_]` YPN`Q`
 d UR[PNYRO`b] \[`a` ``ã`ãR`ãUR`_`S`_j`_`NTM[`a`_`_`_NO` aM] ǎ` [`NO` aR[aX[V`N`
 [Rba`NYc`ãR`d UR`_R`NORRTNãR`PN[[`ã`PU`ã` R`ã` ORPQR` \[R`d`NF`_`_`dUR`ãUR`_ã` \ `ãUR`
] U`N`R` `N`_R`NYXd RO`#[PR`dUR`c`ãR` `N`_R`NYPa`b[aRQ`dUR`PUN]` R`_` \[` V[S`_Z` `dUR`
 ORRTNãR` `d URãUR`_`dUR`_R` \YbaX[] N` `R` \`_SNY` ǎ` (UR`PUN]`dUR[`Z` \cR` \[`a` `dUR[Rea`
 _R` \YbaX[ǎ`

£[`dUR`PN`R`ãSN]` YPN`Q`c`ãR`ã`ORRTNãR` `` UNbYQ`_NW`R`dURV_]` YPN`Q` `d UR[`N]` \ `VãX[V`
 PNYRO`b] \[ǎ` (URf` `` UNbYQ`XRR] `dURV_]` YPN`Q` `NW`RO`b[aY`dUR`PUN]`]_R`Z` Vã` dURZ` `a`
 Yd`R`_dURZ` ǎ`

Exceptions to the Procedure

„R_dM[RePR] aX[` N_RZ NOR'S_ 'aUR' RPB_vf` , \b[Pw#E['dUV' PAb[Pw'\] R[V[T`
`] RRPUR' N_R[\aR[dR_dM[RON[QPNb` R' N_Rc\ aRO\ [V` aRNO\ S_R' \VbaX[` #
~ RVRTN#R' Z NF` OR'N XROa` d` _VR` dURV_ PAb[a_f [NZ R' \ ['N'] RNKR_« žVaV['dUR\ _OR_`
\Sd UVPU` dURf` d` \bYQYKR'a`] _R' R[a` dURV_ PNB` R` #E['NOQAX['a\ 'dUNq Z RZ OR_` \SaUR`
\$Ú°) [VRO' aNR` j) [VROZ` V[TOXZ` j; UV[Nj` &b` ` Wj` N[O/ _N[PR» U\ YQcRa\] \d R_ V['dUR`
' RPB_vf` , \b[Pw#f\ \d RCR_j` U\ bYQ` dUV] \d R_ OR` ReR_ PVRQ` dUR` _R] _R' R[a[T` ORVRTN#R`
Z NF` OR'N XROa` Re] YM['UV` UR_ c\ aR` V[S_ \ [a\ SaUR PAb[Pw#(UR` PUNW_ Z NF` PNW\ S`
cRa\] \d R_ ORS_ _RNPNb` RV` c\ aROb] \ [#

Points and Motions

\$\backslash \text{a} \text{ 'N} \text{ Q} \text{Z} \text{ \aX} \text{ [' ' Ra] } \text{ \d R} \text{ 'O} \text{V} \text{R} \text{P} \text{a} \text{f} \text{ 'V} \text{ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ 'U} \text{N} \text{ [Q} \text{ 'S} \text{a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ 'O} \text{R} \text{Y} \text{R} \text{T} \text{N} \text{e} \text{R} \text{ ' } \ddot{\alpha} \text{ + U} \text{V} \text{R} \text{ ' }] \text{ \V} \text{ a} \text{ 'N} \text{R} \text{ 'T} \text{R} \text{ [R} \text{ 'N} \text{Y} \text{f} \text{ 'b} \text{ 'R} \text{O} \text{ 'a} \text{ 'P} \text{N} \text{ 'V} \text{f} \text{ 'N} \text{ [O} \text{ 'P} \text{ 'R} \text{P} \text{a} \text{ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ 'V} \text{ a} \text{R} \text{Y} \text{R} \text{P} \text{a} \text{b} \text{N} \text{Y} \text{N} \text{]} \text{ R} \text{P} \text{a} \text{ 'S} \text{a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ ' P} \text{ [S} \text{R} \text{ 'R} \text{ [P} \text{R} \text{ 'Z} \text{ \aX} \text{ [' ' O} \text{V} \text{R} \text{P} \text{a} \text{f} \text{ 'N} \text{Y} \text{d} \text{ 'O} \text{R} \text{Y} \text{R} \text{T} \text{N} \text{e} \text{R} \text{ 'N} \text{ [']} \text{]} \text{ _} \text{d} \text{b} \text{ [V} \text{f} \text{ 'a} \text{ 'V} \text{]} \text{ Y} \text{R} \text{Z} \text{ R} \text{ [a} \text{ 'N} \text{ Z} \text{ V} \text{ _} \text{ ' a} \text{ 'b} \text{P} \text{a} \text{b} \text{ 'N} \text{Y} \text{P} \text{U} \text{N} \text{ [T} \text{R} \text{ 'V} \text{ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ 'S} \text{X} \text{d} \text{ 'S} \text{R} \text{c} \text{R} \text{ [a} \text{ ' } \ddot{\alpha} \text{ ' 'a} \text{J} \text{ 'N} \text{R} \text{ 'S} \text{b} \text{ [O} \text{N} \text{Z} \text{ R} \text{ [a} \text{N} \text{ 'S} \text{N} \text{ [f} \text{ ' }) \text{ ' ' P} \text{ [S} \text{R} \text{ 'R} \text{ [P} \text{R} \text{ 'N} \text{ [O} \text{N} \text{R} \text{ 'T} \text{R} \text{ [R} \text{ 'N} \text{Y} \text{f} \text{ 'R} \text{e} \text{R} \text{ 'P} \text{V} \text{R} \text{O} \text{ 'S} \text{R} \text{ [V} \text{ ' 'N} \text{f} \text{ !} \text{)} \text{ ' ' } \ddot{\alpha}

Points

\$\backslash \text{a} \text{ 'N} \text{R} \text{ 'Z} \text{ N} \text{O} \text{R} \text{ 'O} \text{f} \text{ V} \text{ O} \text{V} \text{C} \text{b} \text{N} \text{Y} \text{ 'S} \text{ 'P} \text{Z} \text{ S} \text{ 'a} \text{ _} \text{ 'a} \text{ V} \text{ ^b} \text{V} \text{R} \text{ 'N} \text{O} \text{ \b} \text{a} \text{]} \text{ _} \text{P} \text{R} \text{C} \text{b} \text{R} \text{ ' } \ddot{\alpha}

(Urf 'N_R'aJ_RZ \ ' aP_Z Z \ ['SRNb_RV 'N [f ' " Nf!) " P [SR_R [PR'a

Types of Points

\text{V} \text{C} \text{R} \text{ 'a} \text{f} \text{]} \text{ R} \text{ ' \S} \text{]} \text{ \V} \text{ a} \text{ 'N} \text{R} \text{ 'P} \text{A} \text{T} \text{ [V} \text{R} \text{O} \text{V} \text{ ' 'N} \text{f} \text{ !} \text{)} \text{ ' ' P} \text{ [S} \text{R} \text{ 'R} \text{ [P} \text{R} \text{ ' } \ddot{\alpha} \text{ N} \text{P} \text{U} \text{ 'U} \text{N} \text{ 'V} \text{a} \text{ ' \d} \text{ [' }] \text{ b} \text{]} \text{ _} \text{R} \text{N} \text{ [O} \text{P} \text{ [O} \text{A} \text{X} \text{ [' 'S} \text{ 'b} \text{ 'R} \text{a} \text{ '}

Öa\$ \text{V} \text{a} \text{S} \text{]R} \text{ ' \ [N] \text{V} \text{A} \text{R} \text{I} \text{R} \text{'}

&RNV \ [E _ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ 'P} \text{A} \text{Z} \text{ S} \text{ 'a} \text{N} \text{ [Q} \text{d} \text{ R} \text{Y} \text{A} \text{O} \text{R} \text{V} \text{ 'T} \text{ \S} \text{a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ 'O} \text{R} \text{Y} \text{R} \text{T} \text{N} \text{e} \text{R} \text{'}

f bO} \text{R} \text{V} \text{R} \text{E} \text{'}

- ! Nf [aR_b] aN^] RNX \ [Yf \S \V \V V _ 'R} \text{S} \text{R} \text{ 'R} \text{ [P} \text{R} \text{ 'a} \text{ 'N} \text{b} \text{O} \text{A} \text{O} \text{V} \text{f} \text{'}
- ! Nf [\a} \text{O} \text{R} \text{V} _ 'R} \text{S} \text{R} \text{ 'R} \text{ [P} \text{R} \text{ 'a} \text{ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ 'P} \text{A} \text{ [a} \text{R} \text{ [a} \text{ \S} \text{N} \text{' }] \text{ R} \text{R} \text{P} \text{U} \text{'}
- E [\a} \text{O} \text{R} \text{O} \text{N} \text{a} \text{O} \text{R} \text{'}
- i eNZ] YRE^ \b} \text{Q} \text{ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{' }] \text{Y} \text{R} \text{N} \text{ 'R} \text{O} \text{R} \text{'d} \text{V} \text{P} \text{U} \text{R} \text{O} \text{ \S} \text{S} \text{«}

xÖa\$ \text{V} \text{a} \text{S} \text{]N} \text{V} \text{W} \text{Z} \text{R} \text{ [a} \text{N} \text{f} \text{ V} \text{ ^b} \text{V} \text{f} \text{'}

&RNV \ [E _ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ 'O} \text{R} \text{Y} \text{R} \text{T} \text{N} \text{e} \text{R} \text{'a} \text{ 'N} \text{X} \text{ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{ 'P} \text{U} \text{N} \text{]} \text{ R} \text{ ' \ ['N} \text{O} \text{ \b} \text{a} \text{]} \text{ _} \text{P} \text{R} \text{C} \text{b} \text{ 'N} \text{Y} \text{ 'b} \text{Y} \text{R} \text{'}

f bO} \text{R} \text{V} \text{R} \text{E} \text{'}

- ! Nf [\a} \text{V} \text{ [a} \text{R} \text{ 'b} \text{]} \text{ a} \text{N} \text{' }] \text{R} \text{N} \text{X} \text{R} \text{ '}
- i eNZ] YRE E \b} \text{Q} \text{ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{' 'P} \text{U} \text{N} \text{ ' }] \text{Y} \text{R} \text{N} \text{ 'R} \text{ 'R} \text{e} \text{] Y} \text{N} \text{ ['a} \text{ 'a} \text{J} \text{R} \text{' f} \text{ \b} \text{ 'R} \text{'d} \text{U} \text{N} \text{a} \text{ 'V} \text{ 'N} \text{'}
- NZ R [OZ R [a} \text{E} \text{'}

Úb\$ \V aS \S_Z NÁX [á áUR] RNR "

&RV \ [É \ _'dUR'ORRTNáR'a\ 'N X'dUR'] RNR_'N^bR' aX [']

f bORVRE'

- ' (UR'ORRTNáR'PN [\ [Yf "] RNX \S_RPA_T [VgROOf 'dUR' , UNV] R_ \ ["]
- ' (UR] \V aZ b` aOR'S_Z bYáROV ['dUR'S_Z \SN^bR' aX ["]
- ' (UR_RV [\ "R^bR' aá\ \Yd)] «NMd RO'
- ' (UR'ORRTNáR'Z b` aNd NF` _RZ N [" a [O [T'd UR ['dUR'] RNR_V'_R] YfV [T' a\ 'dURV '\$ \V a \S [S_Z NÁX ["]
- ' i eNZ] YRE_ \bQ' dUR' UN [_NOR' ORRTNáR'] YRN R' Re] YW ['a\ 'dUR' f \b` R' d UNá URV [aR [Q' d VáUN [Q'd UNá dUR] b] \ 'RV \S_ Yb` RØ-

Úb\$ \V aS \S_Z NÁX [á áRPUV]

&RV \ [É \ _'dUR'ORRTNáR'a\ 'N X'dUR'PUV] R_ \ ['N^bR' aX ['dUNáQR' [\a^bNMS' N' N [f \dUR_] \V a` bPUN' ^bR' aX [' V'_RSR_R [PR'a\ 'dUR' Yb [PU` PURCbYR _ ^bR' aX [' _RYáRO'a\ 'dUR'SNPá bNYP [aR [á \SáUR' ORONáR'

f bORVRE'

- '! Nf [\aV [aR_b] aN'] RNR_'
- ' i eNZ] YRE_ \bQ' dUR' , UNV] YRN R' Re] YW ['a\ 'dUR' f \b` R' d URáUR_ 'dUR' N_Sb_žVOR_NÁX [" _Z f UN' V [RO'dUR' N_Sb_ \$RNPR' T_RRZ R [a' «'

Úb\$ \V aS _QR "

&RV \ [É \ V [QPNáR'N] _ORZ _] _PRCb_NV [S_V [TRZ R [a'

f bORVRE'

- '! Nf [\aV [aR_b] aN'] RNR_'
- ' (UR' \$ \V a \S #_QR_ PN [\ [Yf 'OR' V'_RSR_R [PR'a\ 'Z RaUN [T' dUNá W a UN]] R [RQ_OV_RPa'_RSR_N [\dUR_d V R VáV \ba \S _QR_ Vá RS'
- ' i eNZ] YRE- Nf 'dUR'ORRTNáR'_RS_N ['S \Z 'b` V [T] R_ \ [NY] \ [\b [" " -'

Proposing a Point

° [f] \ \ [a ` Ob_ V [T ` aUR ` ORONaR ` Z NF [\ aV [aR_ b] aN `] RMXR_ RePR [aS_ N] \ \ [a ` \ S] R_ \ [NY] _ VcVRTR ` d UNPU_ RSR_ ` a ` aUR ` NbQOVWf ` a ` Y \ aUR_] \ \ [a ` d WY [\ a ` OR_ RPA [VgRO ` N [QORNa ` d VU \ [Y ` d UR [` aUR_ RV ` NORONa [T] Nb ` R ` a `

° ` ORRTNaR ` Z NF [] _ \] \ ` R ` N] \ \ [a ` Of ` _ NV [T ` UV ` UR_] YPN_Q ` N [Q ` aNa [T ` aUR [Nb_ R ` \ S aUR] \ \ [a ` \$ \ \ [a ` N ` R [\ a ` c ` aRO \ [` Ob ` a ` Z NF ` OR ` \ cR_ bYRO ` Of ` N ` FUN] R_ \ [` U ` bYQ ` aURf ` OR ` ORRZ ` RO ` OR ` a ` bPa ` cR ` \ ` b [[RPR ` ` N ` f ` a `

Motions

° ` Z \ aX [` V ` N ` S_ Z NY] _ \] \ \ aX [` Of ` N ` ORRTNaR ` a ` PN_ f ` \ ba ` N ` PR_ aM [` aN ` X ` d VU [` N ` PA [SR_ R [PR ` a ` ` Z \ aX [` V ` \ [Y ` RSRPa ` cR ` \ S ` aV] N ` RQ ` N [Q ` U ` bYQ ` dUNa ` OR ` aUR ` PN ` Rj ` Va ` d WY ` Z] YRZ ` R [aN ` Z NY ` FUN [TRV [` aUR ` a ` bPa ` b_ R ` \ S ` NORONaR ` a `

Types of Motions

' R ` cR [` a `] R ` \ SZ \ aX [` N ` R_ RPA [VgRO ` Na ` NF !) " a ` f ` iRaM [T ` INZ \ aX [` a `] N ` ` V ` NY ` NO ` ba] _ \] R_ aZ [V ` T ` CN] \ \ _ Y ` aZ ` ROZ \ aX [` V ` Z ` \ ` a ` Y ` KRf ` a ` ` OR ` \ cR_ bYRO ` Of ` aUR ` FUN_ \ ` c ` aRO ` NTM [` a `

Öd! \ aX [` a ` Rea [QaUR ` ORONaR `

(UV ` Z \ aX [` Rea [Q ` aUR ` aZ ` R ` Ra ` S_ ` aUR ` Pb_ R [a ` ORONaR ` aZ ` Rj ` NY ` d V [T ` Z ` \ R ` \]] \ _ ab [VaR ` ` S_ `] RRPUR ` \ [` N ` R_ \ Y ` baX [\ _ PNb ` R ` ta ` U ` bYQ ` OR `] _ \] \ ` RO ` N ` \ \ [` N ` aUR ` NY ` aRO ` aZ ` R ` S_ ` ORONaR ` R [Q ; N [Q ` Va [RRO ` a ` OR ` ` RPA [ORQ ` Of ` N [\ aUR_ ` ORRTNaR ` aUR [` NT ` RRO ` b] \ [` Of ` N ` VZ] YRZ ` NW ` V ` f ` V [\ _ OR ` S_ ` Va ` a ` OR ` VZ] YRZ ` R [aRO `

»d! \ aX [` a ` Z ` \ cRa ` aUR] _ R ` a ` b ` ^ bR ` aX [`

(UV ` Z \ aX [` R [Q ` aUR ` Pb_ R [a ` ORONaR ` aZ ` R ` \ [` N [` V ` bR ` \ _ N [` NZ ` R [OZ ` R [a ` Q ` OV ` RPa ` f ` V [VaNa [T ` c ` a [T] _ \ PR ` Ob_ R [\ [Va ` ta ` Z ` NF ` OR `] _ \] \ ` RO ` Ob_ V [T ` N [f ` ORONaR ` aZ ` R ` o ` d VU ` \ baV [aR_ b] aX [»d (UV ` Z \ aX [` [RRO ` a ` OR ` RPA [ORQ ` Of ` N [\ aUR_ ` ORRTNaR ` N [Q ` aUR ` FUN_ [RRO ` a ` PURPX ` V ` SaUR ` RN ` RN [f ` \ O ` RPaX [` \ [` aUR ` Z \ aX [` a `

Ü: \aX['a 'RP['VR_N[R\Ybax["

(UV'Z \aX['PNY'N'_R\ORONR'N['O'_R\c\ar\SN'_R'\Ybax['aUNa'UN' NY_RNOF'ORR['OV'Pb''RQ'N['Q'NO\] aRQ'N['Q'PN['\['Yf'OR']_\] '\RONSaR'_NY \aUR_]R['O\T'Q'_Na'_R'\Ybax['UNc'R'ORR['ORONaRO'ka['RRQ' 'N' ad \aUV_Q'Z'NW_\af' 'a'OR']N'ROa'

Ü: \aX['a 'dVUQNd N[R\Ybax["

(UV'Z \aX['PN['OR'Q\ 'R'Na'N[f' aZ' R'ORS'_R'c\ a\T'UN' 'P'Z'Z' R['PRO'VS' NY' 'boZ' Vaa'_ 'N['Q' P\¥'boZ' Vaa'_ 'NT'_RR' '\['d' VUQ'_Nd' NY' 'N['Q' PN['OR' '_RP['VR'_RO'of' N[f'Z' RZ' OR'_\SaUR'S'_bz' "

Ü: \aX['a 'RSR_N[R\Ybax['a N[\aUR'_S'_bz' "

(UV'Z \aX['PN['OR' PNYRO' d'UR['N'_R'\Ybax['V['PbOR' '\] R'_Na'cR']U'_NR' 'd' VU['_RSR'_R['PR' a' 'aUR'Z' N['ONaR'\SaUR'S'_bz' ; '_d'UR['Va' aXR' 'NPaX['_ 'aUNa' PN['\['Yf' 'OR' 'V' 'bRO' 'Of' 'aUR' 'R'Pb_\af' '\b['P\¥' °' eNZ']'YR' E' N['PaX['\; 'RZ' ON'_T'R' ; 'R['O\T']'RNPRXR[]'V['T'a_\] '\; 'R'P' "

Ü: \aX['a 'NOWb['aURORNR'

(UV'Z \aX['V' PNY' S'_aUR' aRZ'] _N'f'OV] '\NY'\SN'_R'\Ybax[; N['Q'_R'bV'_R' 'aUR'ORRTNaR' a' TVc'R'N' U'_a'] RRPV\ ['d' Uf' 'aUR'V'RZ' '\U'b'QOR' NOWb['RQ' 'N' 'd' RYN' 'ad' '_]' RNXR'_ 'V['S'c'_\SaUR'Z' \aX['aUR['ad' '_]' RNXR'_ 'NTM['_ 'aUR'Z' \aX['a'

Ü:#ORPaX['a 'aURZ' N['Z' \aX["

(UV'Z \aX['V' V['_OR'_\ ['Yf' V['RePR] aX['NYPV'PbZ' '_ a['PR' 'N['QZ' Nf' ['\a' OR'b' RO'S'_a'NPa'PNY] b_] '_R' '_d' VU\ba'N'_TbZ' R['a#['PR']_\] '_RQ' 'aUR' ORRTNaR' UN' '\['R'Z' V['baR' a' 'Re] YM['UV' 'UR_]_\] '_NY'ka['RRQ' 'N'ad' '_ aUV_QZ' NW_\af' 'a'OR']N'ROa'

Proposing a Motion

° 'ORRTNaR'Z' Nf']_\] '_R'NZ' \aX['V['aUR' N['R'd' Nf' 'UR' 'UR'Z' Nf']_\] '_R'N']\V['aEOF' '_NV['T'UV' 'UR_] YNP'_ON['Q' 'aNa['T'aUR['Nb'_R'\SaUR'Z' \aX['a ! \aX['_Z' Nf' 'OR'Z' NOR'Cb'_V['T'NORONaR'_S'Ykd' V['T'c'a['T']__PRCb'_R' "

Voting on Motions

+ UVR'QRRTN&R' Z NF'Z NXR'Z \aX[' Na'dURV_\d ['d WY'NZ \aX['d WY\ [Yf'OR' aNR['V] a' P\ [' VOR_NaX ['Sv'v' RP\ [ORQ'Of' N[\aUR_'QRRTN&R'V] 'dUR' NZ R' P\ b[Pw' (UV'V' Q\ [RO'f' _NV\ T\ [R'] YPN_QN[Q' aNa[T' RP\ [Q-V\ _OR' a' 'Ud' `b]] _a'S_'dUR'Z \aX[' U' bYO'dUV' UN[] R[; PUM[] R_\ [' 'd WY'PNY\ [' QRRTN&R' 'a' '] YPN_Qc\ar\ ['dUR'Z \aX[' ']

+ UR[' PUM[] R_\ [' ' PNY \ba' S_' c\ar' -S_' 'dUR' Z \aX[; QRRTN&R' 'd U\ ' `b]] _a'dUR'Z \aX[' U' bYO'_NR'dURV_] YPN_Q ' O' ar[aX[' °_RS_N\ V\ T_S\ Z ' c\ a[T' » N_R [\a' NY'd RO' d UR[' c\ a[T' \ [' Z \aX[' ; ' ' NY\ dUR' b[P\ b[aRO' c\ ar' 'd WY' OR' N' `bZ RO' a' OR' -NTN\ ' a' ° Y\ ; b[YKR' _R' \baX[' ; Z \aX[' ' _R^bV_R'Na'RN aNad \UVO' Z NV\ f' a'] N' # dUR' d VR; dUR'Z \aX[' SNY' N[Q' aUR' P\ [SR_R [PR_R' bZ R' d V\ U' ba'dUR] _\] \` RO' a_bPab_NYN&R_NaX [']

° ' PUM[] R_\ [' U' YO'NO' \baR'] \d R'_d V\ U\ ' RNPUP\ b[Pw' dUR'f' Z NF' \cR'_bYR' N[f' Z \aX[' Na' dURV_\d [' QVP_PaX [' U' bYO' dUR'f'] R_PVCR' Va' a' OR' WY\ ar[aX[RO\ _OR' a_bPaCR'a' dUR' P\ [SR_R [PR'

.

Elaboration

Opening Speeches

' U\af S\Ykd V\T dUR\ V\N\X [\S" NF!) " ;] N\ap\ N\ a' d WYOR\O\VO\RO\ a\ R\ N\N\R' \ \Z ' NPP\ O\ T' a\ dUR\ P\Z Z V\RR' d' CO_R' V\ T' dUR\ P\ [aRZ] \ N\VR' S\ dUR\ S\ a' aZ R\; ORYTN\R' d WYOR' R^bV\RO' a\ T\cR' O\VS\] R\ V\ T''] RRPUR' a\ P\X\ T' dUR\ V' bR' S\Z ' dUR\ [N\X [«] \V\ a\Sc\rd d' RYTN\R' U\byO\N\] RN\ a\ OR\ P\ [SOR\ a\ N\ Q'd RY V\ S\Z RO\ \ [' dUR\ V' bR' N\ UN\ Q\ d' N\] _RUR\ \ V\ ' V' Re\ RPaRO\ V\] bOMP'] RNV\ T\; ORYTN\R' N\ R' NOcV\RO' a\] _NP\PR' V\ _OR_ a\ O\ \ a' dUR\ P\ [SOR\ PR' N\ Q' ORP\Z R' NP^bN\ aRO'd V\U' dUR\] RRPUR' d'] RRPUR' U\byO\ORO\ a\ V\ S\Z N\cR\N\ ORZ] UN\APV\ _OR_ a\ V\ ' b_R' dUR\ NbOR\ PRV V\ a_V\ bROV\ ' dUR\ a\] V\ d'

Content

&RTN\O\ T' dUR' P\ [aR\ a\ S\ dUR\ \] R\ V\ T''] RRPUR\ V\ U\byO' a\ N\ a' Of' U\ d\ V\ T' O\ Y\Z N\ P' P\ b_ aR' f' a\ dUR\ R\] R' R\ [a\ Y'] RRPUR' U\byO' a\ N\ a\ bad V\U\ E+ \ b_ i e\ P\YR\ [P\ R' ; ! _ d' ! NQ\Z R\ UN\] R\ \ [°OR\ R\ O\ T\ \ [dUR\ PUN\] R\ \ [« TR\ OR_ »] SRY\ d' ORYTN\R' ; UN\ _RO\ T\ bR' a' d' #] R\ V\ T''] RRPUR' U\byO' _b\ \ [Y' a\ \ [R'Z V\ b\ R' a\ U\ b' ; ORYTN\R' d' U\ Re\ P\RO' dUR' aZ R' YZ V\ d' WYOR' P\ b\ U\ a' Of' dUR' PUN\] R\ \ [d' LOR\ N\ Y\]] RRPUR' U\byO' _b\ ' S\Z ' U\O' a\ U\U' R\ P\ [Q' d' R' a\ N\ P\Z Z V\RR' N\ R\ ReZ] aRO\ S\Z ' dUR' R\ aZ R' YZ V\ ; N\ Q\ N\ R' N\ Y\ d' RO' ad \ YZ V\ b\ R'] RRPUR' d' _OR_ a\ Z R\ R\ a\ dUR' aZ R' R' a\ V\ a\ X [' ' R\ q\ \] R\ V\ T''] RRPUR' U\byO\OR\ N\ P\ [V\ P\ N\ Q\ a\ dUR\ \ V\ a\ RYTN\R' N\ R\ [a\ N\ cV\ RO' a\ V\ P\] \ N\ R' Rea\ N\ R\ b' V\ S\Z N\X [' N' V\ V' N' bZ RO' dUN\ a\ dUR\ P\ [aRZ] \ N\VR' N\ R' N\ d' N\ R' NO\ b\ a\ dUR' ONP\XT_ \ b\ Q' \ S\ dUR\ V' bR' N\ UN\ Q\ d' CO\ X\ [N\ Y\ ; ORYTN\R' N\ R\ [a\ N\ Y\ d' RO' a\ V\ ' b\ V\ a\ dUR\ Z RZ OR_ \ S\ dUR) " b\ OR_ N\ [f' P\ V\ P\ bZ ' a\ N\ PR' d'

Delivery

' RYTN\R' U\byO' S\Z W\N\ V\ R' dURZ ' R\ cR' d' V\U' dUR\] RRPUR' ORS_ R' ORY\cR_ V\ T' dURZ ' N'] _NP\PR' ORS\ R' dUR\ ' a\ YR' \ S'] RNV\ T' N' S\ P\ a\ ON\ RO' U\ bZ \ \ b' ; _ N\ TT_ R' \ cR\ d' ' RYTN\R' U\byO' S\ b\ P\ b\ N\ R' a\ dUR\ c\ V\ PR' a\ N\ c\ VOOR\ T\ Z \ [\ a\ [\ b' d' ' _R] _R R\ a\ N\ cR' \ S\ dUR) [V\ RO' N\ X [; ORYTN\R' U\byO\N\] RN\ a\ OR\ P\ [SOR\ a\ N\ a\ N\ Y\ aZ R' d' f' R\ P\ [a\ N\ P\ V' ' b] _RZ R\ f' V\] _ a\ [a\ ORYTN\R' U\byO' Z N\ X' R\ f' R' P\ [a\ N\ P\ a\ N\ Y\ aZ R' d' (\ N\ c\ VO' Y' V\ T' S\ P\ b' ; ORYTN\R' P\ b\ Y\ O' S\ P\ b' \ [' dUR' PR\ aR_ \ Y\ \ X\ S\Z ' VO\ R' a\ ' VO\ R\ V\ ' aRNO\ S\ S\ P\ b' V\ T' \ [' S\ N\ R' d' a\ U\byO\OR\ [\ aRO' dUN\ a\ V\ V' P\ b\ P\ W\ a\ UN\ a\ ORYTN\R' ORY\cR_ V\ ' d' UN\ a\ dUR\ f' N\ R' N\ V\ T\ V\ _OR_ S\ ' dUR\ NbOR\ PR' a\ N\ P\ PR\] a\ V\ d'

Tips

- \$ _R] N_ROf P\Z] W\ T] NTR` \S_R RN_PU`
- ! NXR` b_RaUR`] RRPUV` WPA[\PN[QPAZ] _RUR[` \OR`
- (NPXR`aURV` bR` NaUN[QS_\Z `f\b_[NaX[«] \V a\ScVRd`
- ` aPX`a` aUR`aZ RYZ` V`
- ° QONU\X`a` T_NO`f\b_`NbQR[PR«` NaR[aX[`
-) `R`ObYRa` N[Q`baW[R` a`RZ] UN`VgR`PR`aW[`d` _Q` N[Q`SbPabNaR`f`b`_a[R`
- i` Z] Yf`_URa`_VP`a` V` `SbYR` aReaR[a`
- \$ _NPaRR`NSRd` aZ` R` a` ORPAZ` R`NP`bN[aRO`d` VU`f`b`_`] RRPU`
- ! NXRR`f`RPA[a`Pa`Na`NY`aZ` R`
-) `R`UN[QTR` ab`_R` °V[Z` \OR`NaX[»
- ` \[\a`_RNO`aUR`d` U`VR`] RRPU`

Sample Opening Speech

6bhagl . Ha`gWV` \aZVb`

6bhaV\` 86BFB6`

..

@`fgYe#@TW` X`6[T`ecXefbaž`YX`_bj` `WX`XZTgYfž[babeXWZhXfgf`:

J` V[`g[X`fXg` ` \Xf`gpaXf` eXTV[XWTaWg[X`Yef`gfg`cf``dj` TeW`T`UeZ[gTaW`cebfcXebhf`

YhgeX`gT`^Xa`j` V[`ZeT`gfhW`Xf`fž`g`V`g[X`baV`XTZT`a`g`b`Z`TrX`Y`ej` TeW`TaW`f`XgZ`bT`_f`Y`e`

I`Xg`Tabg[X`e`fgTZX`bY`W`i` X`bc` Xag`G[V` a`Xkgf`gTZX`V`g[X`fgTZX`bY`TW`TaVX` Xagj[[X`e`X`

ceTV`gW`Xf` T`eXTW` f`Xg`ag`b`c`_TV`X`f[bh`_WUX` \` cebi XW`baž`TaW`Tal` eX` Ta`aZ`Y`be` f`b`Y`

V`beehc`g`ba`f[bh`_WUX`X` \` \aT`g`W`Wb` c`_X`g`I` "

: _bUT`_mT`g`ba` TaW`W`i` X`bc` Xagf[bh`_WUX`ceb` bg`W`Z`TaW`g[X`HA` c`_Tl` f`T` T]be`eb`X`a`

Xaf`he`aZ` g[T`g`g[V` b`W`hef`" 4` W`f`g`T`_`g[V`f`ž`j` X`f[bh`_W`abg`_bf`X`f`VZ[g`b`Y`W`egT`a`i` V`gT`_`

g[`aZ`f`" G[X` H> ` eX`f`c`X`V`g` W`W`X`e`X`ag` V`h`_g`he`X`f` TaW`UX`_Xi` Xf` g[T`g` g[X` f[bh`_W`UX`

X` UeT`V`W`W`6`beehc`g`ceT`V`g`W`Xf`f[bh`_W`UX`f`aZ`_X`W`bhg`TaW`X`kg`aZ`h`V`f[X`W`

G[X`H> `UX`_Xi` Xf` g[T`g`g`c`_Tl` f`T` T]be`eb`X`a`g[Xj` be`_W`W`bab` I` b`Y`g`b`W`I` " <g`UX`_Xi` Xf`

g[T`g` g[e`b`h`Z[` V`b`c`X`eT`g`ba` TaW`ha`V`W`ef`gT`a`W`aZ`ž` \a`g`X`eaT`g`baT`_`geT`V`X` W`f`ch`g`Xf` V`Ta`UX`

eX`f`b`j` XWTaW`W`U`g`ce`b`U`X` f`ž`X`f`c`X`AT`_I` `a` W`i` X`bc`aZ` V`oh`age`X`f`ž`V`Ta`UX`V`X`Te`X`W` <gT`_f`b`

UX`_Xi` Xf` g[T`g`g[X` Te`^X`g`X`W`bab` ! ! UT`f`X`W`Z`_bUT`_Ya`Ta`VT`_fl` f`g`K` `V` [XT`W`aZ` g[Xj` be`_W`

X`W`bab` I` `a` g[X`e`VZ[g`W`e`X`g`ba`" 9`aT`_I` ž`g` X`H> T`_f`b`UX`_Xi` Xf` g[T`g`j` b` Xa`f`e`Z[g[TaW`

f`g`T`gh`f`f[bh`_W`V`bag`ah`X` g`b` X`f`V`T`_I`g`K` `a` be`V`X`e` g`b` Xaf`he`X` T` Y`T`e` TaW`UT`_Ja`X`W`Z`_bUT`_`

f`b`V`X`g` "

Position Papers

1 NPU'ORVTN'R'V' _R^bV'RO'a' d _VR'N'] \ \ VAX ['] N] R_ORS_ R'dUR'ONF \ S
 dUR' P\ [SR_ [PR' N[Q' UN[Q' Vá V' \ [' dUR' `] RPASRO' ORNOV[Rá \$ \ VAX ['
] N] R_ ` U\ bYQ'OR'UNSN[' ° Û] NTR'a' N'SbY° Û] NTR'Y[T'S_ RNPV \ SaUR'
 ad \ V' bR' á(UR'] b_] \ R \ SaUR' R'] N] R_ ` V' a' ` aN'R'dUR'] \ \ VAX [' SaUR'
 ORVTN'R' P\ b[a_f' _RTN_Q[T'dUR'V' bR'NaUN[Qá RYRTN'R' Z b` a` aN_aOf'
 V[a_\CbP[T'dUR'a] VP'N[Q'Vá 'ONPXT_\b[Qá(UR[; dURf' Z b` a'OV'Pb` ` dUR'
) [VRQ " NaX [« V[c\YcRZ R[a'V[' dUV' V' bRá° SaR_ dUNá' ORVTN'R' Z b` a`
 ` aN'R'dUR' P\ b[a_f « '] \ \ VAX [' \ [' dUR' `] RPASP' a] VPá(\ P\ [P\ bOR_ dURf'
 Z b` a` bTTR' a] \ \ VOYR' \ \ YaX [' ` S_ dUV' V' bRá(UR' ` aR] ` S_ d_ V\ T'N
] \ \ VAX ['] N] R_ N_R` bZ Z N_VgRON' S'YXd ` E

Öá''' NPXT_\b[Q \ SaUR'a] VP'
 xá) " H[c\YcRZ R[a'
 Øá' \b[a_f « '\$ \ VAX ['
 Ûá '\$ \ \ VOYR' \ \ YaX [' `

~ RYRTN'R' Z b` a` aN'R' dUV' \]] \ _ab[Vá' a' TbVOR' dURZ' dU_\bTU' dURV'
 _R' RN_PU \ \ [dURV' bR'N[Q'dUR'P\ b[a_f' dURf' _R] _R' R[á(URf' Z b` ab` R'dUR'
] \ \ VAX ['] N] R_ a' UR] dURZ' b[OR_ a[Q'd UVPV'ORPV \ \ ` a' Z NXRCb_V[T'
 ORONR_ ` bPU'N' PUN \ \ V[T'd UVPV' P\ b[a_VR' 'N[Q' _R' \ YaX [' ` a' ` b]] \ _á'
 ° Y \ ;] \ \ VAX ['] N] R_ ` U\ bYQ' OR' b` RO' a' UR] ' ORVTN'R' P\ Z] \ R'
 R' \ YaX [' ` S dUR' V' bR' ' Na UN[Qá(UR_RS_ R_ Vá V' R[P\ b_NTRO' dUNá'
 ORVTN'R' ` bOZ Vá N' dU_\bTU'] \ \ VAX ['] N] R_ dUNá V[P\] \ _N'R' N'
 ` bO' a[aWYNZ \ b[a \ Sb` RSbYV[S_ Z NaX [á

ka' V' V] \ _a[a' a' XRR] ' V' Z V[Q' dUNá dUR' R'] N] R_ ` d WYOR' _RNO' N[Q'
 T_NORO'Of' dUR'PUNV] R_ \ [` \ SRNPV' P\ b[PV# [R \ SaUR'Nd N_Q' S_ RNPV'
 \ SaUR' P\ b[PV' d WYOR'ORO'PN'RQ'a' dUR'ORVTN'R'd VU' dUR'OR' a] \ \ VAX ['
] N] R_ á

Sample Position Paper

6bhaV_ ; h` Ta'E VZ[g`
 <ffhX` CeXi XagaZ TaWefcbaWbZ` gp Tagl @hf_\` [Tgk`Ve\` Xf`
 6bhagl . A VZe`
 7 X_XZTgk` AbbeT` 4_\` Tf[\` \`"

; Tgk`Ve\` Xf` TeX`XffXagT_\` ^`abj` a Tf`Ve\` `aT`TVgf`Vb`i` Xa`U` `ceX]hVWXZ` [Tgk`TaWXTe`gpj` TeW`T`
 i` Vg\` f` WYagj` TaWUTV`ZebhaW`4` a TUhaW`TaVX`bY`g` XfX``aVWYag` TeX`cbj` XeXVU` [Tgk`Vg`j` TeW`
 T` eX_V`baZ`_\`X`<T` " 4 agl @hf_\` [Tgk`Ve\` Xf` eX` Ta` ceXfXag` gp` g` V` VVl` ž` j` g` g` bhfTaW` bY`
 cXbc`X` UXB` `aZ`i` Vg\` f` bY`g` XfX` [Tgk`Vb`i` Xa` bYXafXf` " 4 f` Ybe` A VZeZ` `g` cebgVg` g` X` YeXVb` ` bY`
 eX_V`bhf` ceTVgVXf` g` Tg`g`^X`c`TVX` `a` g` X` Vbhagl` " 7 hX` gp` g` Vž` [Tgk`Ve\` Xf` TZTafg`@hf_\` f` TeX`
 fVTeX` `a` A VZe` TaWeTeXl` ` g`^X` c`TVXZ` Tf` `agXeTV` g` eX`Tg`baf` TeX` cbf`gi` X` TaW`Vbaf`VW`eXV`
 \` ceXff`i` X`"

G[X` eXchU`V` bY` A VZe` [Tf` ZbaX` gp` g` X` aXVffTel` `Xkg`ag` gp` XafheX` g` Tg` g` XfX` Ve\` Xf` j` \`_`abg`
 VbagahX` " <a` %` - *` ž` g` X` A VZeXa` Zbi` Xea` `Xag` fXnXWTVg`ba` gp` UTa` eX_V`bhf` Zebhcf` g` Tg`j` XeX`
 fhfcXVg`WbY` abg` gp` XeTgaZ` `bg` Xe` eX_V`baf` " A VZe`Ye` ` _` UX`V`i` Xf` g` Tg`g` X` TWXcg`TaVX` bY`VWYX`eXag`
 eX_V`baf` TaWUX`Xf` `f` VehVT`_`gp` ZhTeTag`X`c`XTVX`UX`g` Xa` VWYX`eXag`TV`g` f` " G[V` V`Ta` ZeTg`l` [Xc` `a`
 ceXi` XagaZ` [Tgk`Ve\` Xf` cb`agXW`Tg`@hf_\` fž` UXV`hf`X`Tagl`@hf_\` f` j` \`_`abg` [Ti` XT` eXTf`ba` gp` V`X`g`f`g`
 @hf_\` f` TaW`g` XeX`beX` j` \`_` abg` eXfbeg` gp` Vb` ` `gg`aZ` g` XfX` Ve\` Xf` " 7 Xf`c`g`k` g` X` ceXfXaVX` bY`
 XkgeX` `fg` Zebhcfž` A VZe` eXVbZa`nXf` g` Tg` g` X` g`reZ`Xg`WV`i` Vg\` f` `a` 4 agl @hf_\` [Tgk`Ve\` Xf` TeX`
 abe` T` _` `aabV`ag`TaW` [Te` `Xff` cXbc`XZ`TaW`gj` \`_`abg`Xa`V`heX`fhM` TccT`_`aZ` TV`g`baf` " G[X` eXchU`V`
 bY` A VZe` WYag`WYf` j` g` `g` `cXbc`Xf` eZ[g`ž` j` [V` `aV`hV`Xf` g` X` eZ[g` gp` ceTV`g`VX` g` Xe` ceX`Ye`eXV`
 eX_V`ba` j` g` bhg`g` X`Y`Te`bY`UX`aZ` fhVW`Ya` _` Tgg`TV`^`XW`

4 VVg`ba`T` _` ž` g` X` TaahT`_` 4 agl` 7 XY` Tg`ba` ? XTZhX` ` X`g`aZ` bY` &\$%-` eXi` XT`_`XW`g` Tg` g` X` HA` `V`
 fge`i` `aZ` gp` XafheX` g` Tg`_`Tj` f` TZTafg` `agp`Xe`TaVX` TeX` Xa`Ybe`XW`Vg` ebhZ[bhg`g` X` j` be`V`V`Ba` T` ` beX`
 VVf`ga`Vgi` X` abg`ž` g` X` HA` [Tf` Vb`age`U`hg`W`gp` eXfb`i` `aZ` g` V` `V`fhX` U` `TW`V`aZ` g` X` <ag`ka`Tg`ba`T`
 6bai` Xag`ba` `ba` g` X` 8_\` `aTg`ba` bY` 4`_` 9be` f` bY` <agp`Xe`TaVX` TaW`bY` 7 V`Ve\` `aTg`ba` 5 Tf`XW`ba`
 E X_V`ba` be` 5 X`XV`ž` [V` `eXdh`eXf` fg`T`g`f` gp` ceXi` Xag` eX_V`ba`! UTf`XW`V`V`e\` `aTg`ba` TaW`g`T`^`X` g` X`
 Y`eg` Xf`g` XTf`heXf` gp` bccbf`X` eX_V`bhf` `agp`Xe`TaVX`ž` g` hf` \` c` _` `aZ` g` Tg`g` X` ceX]hVWX`TZTafg`V`Xeg`V`a`
 eX_V`baf` V`Ta`]hfg`l` UX` W`V`Ve\` `aTg`ba` " A VZe` [Tf` UXXa` Yb`_`bj` `aZ` g` XfX` bU`_`ZTg`baf` j` g` bhg`
 [Xf`g`Tg`ba` UX` `aa` `aZ` j` g` g` X` %` - *` `aVW`Yagž` TaW`V` Vbagah`aZ` gp` j` Tg`l` `bi` Xe` `g` Vbhagl` f`
 ` Tagl` `aX`W`eX`_`V`bhf` fg`T`U`_`g` "

@beXbi` Xež` g` X` eXchU`V` bY` A VZe` `f` bcXa` gp` eXfb`_`hg`baf` g` Tg` V`Xag`T`_`nX` TebhaW`gp`Xe`TgaZ` `VW` Xef`X`
 eX_V`ba` `a` [bcXf` gp` V`X` b`_`f` [g` X` [Tgk`W`UX`g` Xa` eX_V`bafž` Tf` g` X` Vbhagl` fhccbeg` g` X` W`KT` bY`
 [Ti` `aZ` `g` `cXbc`X`f`TV`Xl` ceTV`g`VX` g` Xe` UX`Xf` TaW`eX`_`V`baf` " 4 g` bhZ[Tagl`@hf_\` [Tgk`Ve\` Xf` TeX`
 hahf`hT`_` `a` A VZeZ` T` fhW`Xf`f`h`_`fb`_`hg`ba` ` hf`g`UX`e`XTV` [XW`gp` V`Xeg`Vl` `g` V`gn`Xa`f` _`Tf`gaZ` f`TV`X`g` TaW`gp`
 XafheX` g` Tg` fhM` [Tgk` ` bgi` Tg`W`TV`g`baf` TeX` g`^`Xa` V`TeX` bY` Ybe` ZbbW` A VZe` T`fb` eXVbZa`nXf` g` Tg`
 aXZTgi` Xl` `XW`V`gi` X` XkgeX` `fg`<T` `V` Zebhcf` j` \`_`h`g\` Tg`k`l` [Ti` X` gp` UX` Vb` UTgg`W`gp` ` Tagl` `a`
 be`V`e` TaW`c`XTV`ž` TaW`g`V`f` j` \`_` `aZ` gp` Zb` gp` T`_`T`cc`bce`Tg`k`X`k`g`ag` gp` eXZ`T`a` T` `g` " 9 heg` Xe` bež`
 g` X` eXchU`V` bY` A VZe` j` \`_` TW`X`c`ge`Xfb`_`hg`baf` g` Tg` TUW`X`U` `VW`XT`gaZ` [Tgk`Ve\` Xf` "

Resolutions

&R\YbaX[`` N_R] _ \ RO `` YbaX[`` a` ORONRO` V` bR` x &R\YbaX[`` N_R` dUR`] _ V` N_f` S_Pb` \S[RT\aNax[V` ! \ ORY) [VRO" Nax[`` x&R] _R R[aNacR` \S[Nax[`` N_R` R^bVRO`a` d` _VR`_R` \YbaX[`` dUNa` b` aM` dURV` [Nax[«] \ VAX[\ [dURV` bR` N[O` Naa` NPa` \dUR` [Nax[`` x` _Nai`_R` \YbaX[`` U` bYQ`OR`Z` R`TRO`V` N`P[PYNaf` [Nbb`_R`a` `` R`cR[Nax[NM` a`R`_R` a` x&R\YbaX[`` U` bYQOR` \YbaX[`` _R` bYV` T`S` \Z` dUR`P`Z`] _Z` VR`N[Q[RT\aNax[\SdUR) [VRO" Nax[`` d` UR`ROF` dURT`RNb`_T` \O` V` _R`cRO`d` VU`baNM[R` Na[T`] N`aR` dU`_b`TU`P[ORZ [Nax[x`

Format

FRONT

\/b`_W[R` Y`PNbRO`NO`cR`dUR`Z` M[O`O`f` \SdUR`_R` \YbaX[``
 [P`bOR` dUR[NZ` R` \SdUR`P`a`b[P`V`V` bR` dUR`Z` M[`` bOZ` V`aR`_j` N[O`P`a` bOZ` V`aR`_j`
 V[dUNa`] RP`SP` _OR`_`

VOICE

+ V`aR[` V[` dUR` S`_Z` ` \S` N` Y[T` P`aUR`_R[a` ` R[aR[PR` O`c`VRO` V[a` P`N`b` R` ` N[O`
 ` bOP`N`b` R`
 i` NPUP`N`b` R`OR`NY` d` VU`N`PR`_aM[`N`] RP`a` \SdUR`] _ORZ`
 \$`_RNZ` Ob`Y`Na`_f` P`N`b` R` ` P`Z` R` S`_` a` dUR`f` OR`NY` d` VU` ON`P`X`T`_`b[O`
 V[S`_Z` Nax[V[P`bOQ[T`E`dUR`] _ORZ` N`OQ`_R` RQ` N`P`aX[`` a`N`XR[V[`dUR`] N` a`
 dUR`] b`] _R` \S` dUR`_R` \YbaX[` N[O`_RN` \ [`` S`_` a`N`V[T` N`P`aX[`` V[`dUR`
 \] R` N`a`c`R` P`N`b` R` x`
 (UR` [Rea` ` RP`aX[` P[aM[`` [bZ` OR`_RO` \] R` N`a`c`R` P`N`b` R` ` d` UN`PU` ` bTTR` a`
 N`P`aX[`` dUNa` U` bYQ`OR` a`N`XR[`O`f` dUR`) " a` _R` \Yc`R`dUR`] _ORZ` ; W` a`S` V[T`
 dUR`d` U` « N[O`^U`d` « V[c` \Yc`RO` V[VZ`] YRZ` R[a[T` dUR` ` bTTR` a` RQ` N`P`aX[`` x`

Common Mistakes

° ` Z` N[f`] _ORZ` ` UN`cR` ORR[` ORON`RO` S`_Z` N[f` f`RN`] ; OR`YRT`N`b` ` Z` N`f` P`a[f`] U`_N` R`
 S`_Z` _YQ`_R` \YbaX[`` x` f` \d` R`cR`_j` dUV` R`Y`Z` V[N`b` ` dUR`R`Y`Z` R[a` \SP`_R`N`a`c`V`f` x` Y` \j`_R[] R`N`b`RO`
 a`] VP` ` V[O`P`N`b` dUNa` dUR` V[aR` [Nax[NYP`AZ` Z` b[V`f` UN` `ORR[` b[` bPPR` ` S`b`Y`V[` _R` \Yc`V[T`
 dUR` V` bR` ` dUNa` P[a[bR` a` Ob`_OR[` dUR` d` _YQ` a` ON`f` x` (UR` R` ` R[PR` \S! \ ORY) [VRO`
 " Nax[`` V` ORV[T`P`_R`N`a`c`R`Y`R`NOR`_j` \ V[[\c`N`a[T`VORN` V` dUR`d` N`f` a` T` \ x`

° [\dUR`_P`AZ` Z` \ [`Z` V`a`N`R`V` d` _V`a[T`N`a` \ ` P`a`b[a`f` ``] RP`SP`_`_R` \YbaX[EN`_R` \YbaX[`
 dUNa`_R[] R`N`b`RO`f` Z` R[aX[`` N`PR`_aM[[Nax[« [NZ` R`N[O` \SSR` `` \YbaX[`` dUNa`R[O` _R` V`
 ` a[PR` x` (UR`) " `` U` bYQ`OR`NY`d` VU`] _ORZ` ` N` N[V[aR` [Nax[NYP`AZ` Z` b[V`f` _N`UR`_dUN`
 V[O`c`V`Ob`NY [Nax[`` x` `` dUR` ` R`Y`P`a`RO` V` bR` ` UN`cR` O` \NO` V[aR` [Nax[NY` N[] Y`P`NO`Y`f` ;
 \YbaX[`` UN`cR` a` OR`N[] Y`P`NO`R` V[aR` [Nax[NY`f` a` \ V[N`P`a[P`Y`N`a`_f` Z` N[[R`_` x`

Accepted Command Terms

Preambulatory Phrases

| | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ° PX[\d YROTV[T'' | l e] RPa[T' | " \a[T'd VU'N]] _RPNaX['' |
| ° SS/Z V[T'' | l e] _R` V[T Vâ 'N]] _RPNaX['' | " \a[T'd VU'N]] _cNY' |
| ° YN_Z RO'Of'' | l e] _R` V[T Vâ `` Nav'SPaX['' | " \a[T'd VU'ORR] 'P[PR_] '' |
| °]] _\cV[T' | /b'SYW[T' | " \a[T'd VU'_RT_Ra' |
| ° d N_R\AS' | /b'Yf 'NN_Z RO'' | " \a[T'd VU' Nav'SPaX['' |
| ° RYRcV[T' | /b'Yf 'Nd N_R' | #O_R_cV[T' |
| ° RN_V[T V[_Z V[O'' | /b'Yf 'ORYRcV[T'' | \$\V[a[T'ba'' |
| ° \ [SOR[a'' | /b_dUR_'OR] Y_V[T'' | &RNSS/Z V[T' |
| ° \ [T_NbYNb[T'' | /b_dUR_'RPNY[T'' | &RNYgV[T' |
| ° \ [cV[PRO'' | fibVORO'Of' | &RPNY[T' |
| ° RPW_V[T' | fiNcV[T'NOA] aRO' | &RPA_T[VgV[T' |
| ° RR] Yf 'P[PR_] RO'' | fiNcV[T'PA[`VOR_RO'' | &RSR_V[T' |
| ° RR] Yf 'P[`PXb`'' | fiNcV[T'ORc\ aRO'NaR[aX['' | &RZ V[OQ[T' |
| ° RR] Yf 'OV' ab_ORO'' | fiNcV[T'ReNZ V[RO'' | 'RRXV[T' |
| ° RR] Yf '_RT_Ra[T'' | fiNcV[T'_RPRcRO'' | (NX[T V[a' NPPab[a'' |
| ° R] Y_V[T'' | fiNcV[T` abORO'' | (NX[T V[a' P[`VOR_NaX['' |
| ° R' V[T'' | Z RR] V[T V[_Z V[O'' | *Vrd V[T'd VU'N]] _RPNaX['' |
| l Z] UN VgV[T' | " \a[T'Sb_dUR_' | + RPA_Z V[T' |

Operative Phrases

| | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ° PPR] a' | l [PAb_NTR'' | &RPA_Z Z R[O'' |
| ° SS/Z`'' | l [Oa_`R' | &RT_Ra'' |
| °]] _\cR' | l e] _R` Vâ 'N]] _RPNaX['' | &R^bR` a' |
| ° `X' | l e] _R` Vâ 'U] R'' | &R` \YcR' |
| ° baU_VgR' | /b_dUR_V[cV[R' | 'RRX' |
| ° NY`S_` | /b_dUR_] _\PNZ`'' | 'a_\ [Tyf 'NSS/Z`'' |
| ° NY`b] \['' | /b_dUR_'RPA_Z Z R[O'' | 'a_\ [Tyf 'P[ORZ [`'' |
| ° \ [ORZ [`'' | /b_dUR_'R^bR` a'' | 'a_\ [Tyf 'b_TR'' |
| ° \ [T_NbYNbR'' | /b_dUR_'R` \YcR' | 'bTTR` a' |
| ° \ [S/Z`'' | f\ \ R' | 'b]] _a'' |
| ° RPW_R' NPPA_OV[Tyf'' | f[cV[R'' | (_b` a'' |
| ° R] Y_R' | \$ _\PNZ`'' | (_N[`Z Vâ'' |
| ° R' V[NbR'' | \$ _\] \ R'' |) _TR' |

Sample Resolution

6bhaV_ ; h` Ta'E V[g'
<ffhX`8YXVgi XTW`va'fgeTgba`bYVWTFgYe` TaTZX` Xag`a`TeXf`TYXVgWU`aTgheT`VWTFgYe`"
@Ta`FhU`ggYe`Ha'gWV`>`aZVb` □`
6bfhU`ggYe`. 4eZ`XagaTz`6[`aTz`7`Xa` Te`z`9eTaVXz`>`Xal`Tz`@`Xk`Woz`CXehz`DTgTez`E`hff`Tz`F`XaXZT`z`
TaW`XaXmX`T`"

4 Te`XWU`g`X[`V[`ah` UXe`bYVWTFg`f`VThfXWU`aTgheT`VWTFgYe`fz`

6bai`va`XVWg`Tg`g`X`Vhee`Xag`f`f`g`k``Ybe`VWTF`aZ`j`g`g`XTW`va'fgeTgba`bYVWTFgYe` TaTZX` Xag`f`
Xeeba`Xbfz`va`XVWgi`Xz`Ta`Whae`X`TU`Xz`

E`XV`aZ`g`Tg`%z`'`*`c`Xbc`X`bf`g`g`Xe`_i`Xf`'a`g`X`e`X`ag`f`&\$\$`E`;`hee`VTaX`>`Tge`aT`'a`A`Xj`
Be`XTaf`z`?`bh`V`TaTz`H`F`"4`"z`j`g`g`X`UX`_Y`g`g`Tg`UX`g`Ye`ce`X`c`Te`X`V`X`f`f`Ta`W`ce`X`i`'bh`f`c`_Jaa`aZ`'ba`
UX`T`_Y`b`Y`g`X`f`g`T`g`Ta`W`bh`ag`l`j`bh`_W`Ti`X`V`V`e`X`T`f`X`V`g`f`'ah`UXe`V`e`f`g`V`T`_I`z`

7`Xc`I`e`X`e`g`aZ`g`X`_i`Xf`_b`f`g`T`f`T`e`X`h`g`b`Y`U`T`W`V`W`T`f`g`Ye` TaTZX` Xag`c`_Jaa`aZ`z`

7`Xc`I`V`bai`va`XVWg`Tg`UX`g`Ye`c`_Jaa`aZ`j`bh`_W`Ti`X`f`Ti`X`W`be`X`_i`Xf`'a`g`X`f`X`ha`Y`e`g`ha`T`g`k`b`W`T`f`b`af`z`

%`E`X`d`h`X`f`g`X`T`V`f`bi`Xe`X`Za`a`T`g`ba`g`j`e`g`X`h`c`Ta`W`f`h`U`g`T`c`_Jaa`V`g`T`_aZ`g`Xe`TW`va'fgeTgba`bY`
WTFgYe` TaTZX` Xag`a`g`X`V`T`f`X`b`Y`T`a`T`g`he`T`_V`W`T`f`g`Ye`;

&`&`6`T`f`h`c`ba`T`H`A`T`Z`X`a`M`g`p`UX`X`f`g`T`U`_f`[`X`W`T`f`T`c`T`e`g`b`Y`g`X`H`a`g`W`A`T`g`b`af`'7`V`T`f`g`Ye`@`TaTZX` Xag`
G`X`T`'f`H`A`7`@`G`L`T`a`W`Z`i`X`a`g`X`'`T`a`g`f`^`b`Y`T`f`f`g`a`Z`V`oh`age`X`f`'a`g`X`'Y`e`T`g`ba`b`Y`g`X`e`c`_Jaf`Ta`W`
T`c`ce`bi`aZ`g`X`'ba`X`V`b`c`_X`g`W`V`<`g`j`_`UX`V`T`_X`W`g`X`H`a`g`W`A`T`g`b`af`Be`Z`T`a`V`T`g`ba`Y`e`'7`X`i`X`h`c`'Xag`
Ta`W`4`c`ce`bi`T`_b`Y`7`V`T`f`g`Ye`@`TaTZX` Xag`c`_Jaa`aZ`'f`H`A`B`7`4`7`@`C`L`" <`g`j`_`UX`U`T`f`X`W`a`?'ba`V`ba`z`
H`a`g`W`V`>`aZ`Vb`z`V`X`g`p`g`X`V`oh`ag`l`f`'baZ`g`e`T`V`^`e`X`V`e`W`a`W`T`f`g`Ye` TaTZX` Xag`f`k`c`X`A`T`_I`'
Y`b`b`W`L`;

'`L`H`e`Z`X`f`T`_V`oh`age`X`f`g`p`g`^`X`g`f`V`'`T`g`g`Ye`X`k`g`e`X`X`I`'f`X`e`b`h`f`_I`z`X`f`c`X`A`T`_I`'g`b`f`X`'`b`f`g`T`Y`X`V`g`W`U`'
a`T`g`he`T`_V`W`T`f`g`Ye`f`;

(`L`F`b`X`a`I`T`Y`e`'f`g`T`g`T`_c`_Jaf`" `h`f`g`UX`" `T`V`X`T`W`b`e`W`a`Z`g`p`g`X`V`e`g`k`e`T`'f`f`h`X`W`U`'H`A`B`7`4`7`@`C`"
4`f`b`z`T`_e`X`f`b`h`e`X`f`" `X`ag`ba`X`W`a`g`X`c`_Jaa`' `h`f`g`UX`c`ce`bi`Xa`Ta`W`X`e`g`Y`X`W`/`

)`L`8`a`V`oh`e`T`Z`X`f`T`_V`oh`age`X`f`j`g`'X`k`c`X`e`V`a`X`'a`W`T`f`g`Ye` TaTZX` Xag`T`W`va'fgeTgba`g`T`f`f`V`g`b`g`X`e`
V`oh`age`X`f`j`g`'`_`g`g`X`'b`e`'a`b`X`k`c`X`e`V`a`X`"A`X`Z`[`U`b`e`a`Z`V`oh`age`X`f`T`e`X`T`_f`b`X`a`V`oh`e`T`Z`X`W`g`p`b`Y`X`e`'W`e`g`T`a`
e`X`f`b`h`e`X`f`z`f`h`[`T`f`e`X`h`Z`X`X`V`T`_`c`f`z`g`p`g`b`f`X`V`oh`age`X`f`;

*`L`9`h`e`g`X`e`e`X`d`h`X`f`g`g`T`g`T`_c`_Jaf`" `h`f`g`UX`f`h`U`'g`g`W`g`p`Ta`W`T`c`ce`bi`X`W`U`'H`A`B`7`4`7`@`C`'a`b`_I`g`e`
g`T`a`'4`h`Z`h`f`g`'`%`z`&\$\$`-`;

+`L`8`_`c`[`T`f`v`X`f`g`X`a`X`W`b`e`'a`g`K`ea`T`g`ba`T`_V`ob`c`X`e`T`g`ba`z`'ba`g`X`c`T`e`g`b`Y`T`_V`oh`age`X`f`z`Ta`W`Z`i`X`f`
H`A`B`7`4`7`@`C`'Y`h`_`c`b`j`X`e`g`p`V`X`W`X`ba`Ta`W`X`a`Y`e`X`f`T`a`V`g`b`af`'ba`T`al`'V`oh`age`X`f`'haj`_`_`aZ`'g`p`
V`ob`c`X`e`T`g`z`j`[`W`[`'a`V`h`W`f`'a`b`g`V`b`c`_I`'aZ`j`g`g`X`f`X`g`V`W`T`W`a`X`;

Amendments

° Z R[OZ R[a` N`R` P\`RPaX [`j` NOQVAX [`` _` NO\WUZ R[a` Z NOR` a\` PYNb` R` _`` bOPYb` R` c`aURf` N`R`_R` a`VPaRO` a\` \] R`NaMcR` PYNb` R` c` (UR` R` NZ R[OZ R[a` Z NF` OR` `boZ V`aRO` V\` N [\aR` a\` aUR` PUN\` `aN\T` aUR` ORRTN`R` P\`b [a_f` N [O`aUR`] \] \` RO`PUN [TR`c`

[PR`aUR`NZ R[OZ R[aV`] _R` R[aRO`N [QRe] YN\` RO`Of` aUR` `boZ V`aR`_j` aV` R` a\`] RN\`S`_N [Q`NTM\` ` a`aUR`NZ R[OZ R[ad` WYOR` RaOf` aUR`PUN\`] R`_ \ [` c`

LSaUR`R`N`R`Z \`O`S`P`N`aX [`` _R`^bV`RO`S`_`aUN`a`NZ R[OZ R[a`N`ORRTN`R`Z` NF` `boZ V`a`N` RP\ [Q`ORT`_RR`NZ R[OZ R[a`R` `R [a`NYf` N [`NZ R[OZ R[a`S`_`aUR` NZ R[OZ R[a` N [Q`d` WYOR`_R`^bV`RO` a\` T\` aU`_bTU` aUR` `NZ R [] \`PR` ` \S` `] RN\`V` T`S`_N [Q`NTM\` ` a`V`c`

[PR`aUR` ORON`R` V` \`cR`_j` aUR`P\`Z` Z` V`aRR`Z` \`cR` `a\` c\`a [T`] \`PR`Ob`_R`c`LS` aUR`NZ R[OZ R[a] N` R` ; V`iORP\`Z` R` `NS\`_Z` N\] N_a\`SaUR`_R` \`YbaX [c` (Ub` ; c\`a [T` \ [`aUR`_R` \`YbaX [`Z` RN [` V\` P`bO\` T` aUR`NZ R[OZ R[a`N` N\] N_a\`S`V`c` k [`` NF!) " ; aUV`Q` \`S`b`_aU`ORT`_RR`NZ R[OZ R[a` N`R` \`ba\`S\`_OR` c` (UV` V`] b`] \`Rf` aUR` FN` R` V\` \`_OR`_a\` Z` N\` aN\` aUR`S`Pb` \`SaUR`ORON`R` \ [`aUR`_R` \`YbaX [`V`a`R`SN [Q`P\`Z`] R [` N`R`S`_`aUR`_R`YNaCRf` `` U\`_a`Ob`_NaX [\`SaUR` P\ [SR`_R [PR`c`

Sample Amendment

Amendment to the delegate of Morocco's resolution
 Submitted by the delegate of Algeria

Replaces subclause 2(c) with: "Requests developing countries to contribute 5% of overall budget collectively. Allocated distribution will be decided on by the UN D panel."

Diplomatic Notes

°] N_aS\Z 'dUR` aN[ON_Q! \ORY) [VRO" NaX[`] \PROb_R 'dUNaV P6OR' ORONeR' ;`] RRPUR' ;^bR' aX[` ;N[Q[\aR'aXV T; ORRTNeR' [RRQNZ RN[\S PZ Z b[VNaX['a' ORaR_Z V[R'dURV] \ VAX[` N[Q'PA\ _Q[NeR'd VU'RNPU' \dUR_\ [] \ VAX[` a V[YZ NaP [\aR' ` R_cR'dUV] b] \ R'N' dURf' NXXd' ORRTNeR' 'a' PZ Z b[VNeR'Of 'N XV T\ _ RPRV T'N[` d R_ a (UR' R[\aR'] _R' R_cR'dUR'S_ Z NYNeZ \] UR_R\SORONa[T'Of] _RcR[a[T] R\] YRS_Z ' d N[OR_V T'N\ b[Qa RRTNeR' 'N_R'] \cVORO d VU'] N] R_ S_ Q[YZ NaP [\aR' 'Na'dUR' VUa\ SdUR'PA[SR_R[PRaLSORRTNeR' _b[\ba\ S] N] R_j dURf' PN[` aNeR' N] \V[a\ S] R_ \ [N] \cVIRTR' Na N[' N] \] \NeR' aZ R' N[Q' N Z RZ OR_ \ SdUR'NOZ V[Va_NaCR' ` aNSSd WY] \cVOR] N] R_ a

~ V[YZ NaP [\aR' [RRO' a' OR' V[' N PR_aM[' S_ Z NeR' (UR' d _VR_ N[Q _RPV] VR[a'Z b' a'OR' V[Q'PNRO' P'RN_Yf \ ['dUR'\ba' VOR'Of 'S_Z -N[Q'-a; -S_XXd RO'Of 'dUR' [NZ R' \SdUR' [NaX['RNPu' \SdURZ ' _R] _R R[a' a# ['dUR' V' \OR' dUR'^bR' aX[_N[` d R_ \UbYO'OR'd _VR[# [PR'dUR'ORRTNeR' 'N_R' Q[R'd _V[T'dUR'Q[YZ NaP [\aR' ; dURf' \UbYO'S_YO'dURZ 'N[QU'YO'dURZ ' V['dUR' N_ b[aY' N' Z RZ OR_ \ S dUR' NOZ V[Va_NaCR' ` aNSS aNKR' V a LS N Q[YZ NaP [\aR' V' NOQ_R' ` RO' a' 'N' ORRTNeR; Va' d WY OR' UN[QRO' a' 'dUR' ORRTNeR'Of 'dUR'NOZ V[Va_NaCR' ` aNSSa

Key Points Regarding Notes

- " \aR' ` \UbYO'_Rc\YcR'N\ b[Q'dUR'ORONeR' (UR' NOZ V[Va_NaCR' ` aNSS _RNO' 'dUR' Q[YZ NaP [\aR' 'ORS_ R' UN[Q[T' dURZ ' a' dUR'] R_ \ ['dURf' 'N_R' NOQ_R' ` RO' a' V[_OR_ a' Z NXR' b_R'dURf' 'N_RN]] \] \NeR') [Q[YZ NaP' PZ Z R[a' PN['YNO' a' 'ORRTNeR' «` b`] R[` V['S_Z ' dUR'PA[SR_R[PR' ~ b_V[T'c\ a[T] \PROb_R' ; [\aR'] N ` V[TV ` b`] R[QRO' ~ V[YZ NaP [\aR' Z b' a'OR'd _VR[V[i [TWU'

Veto Power (Security Council)

The Security Council has the power to veto any substantive resolution. This power is held by the five permanent members: the United States, the United Kingdom, France, the Soviet Union (now Russia), and China. The veto power is not held by the non-permanent members. A resolution is adopted if it receives a majority of nine votes, with no vetoes. A resolution is adopted if it receives a majority of nine votes, with no vetoes. A resolution is adopted if it receives a majority of nine votes, with no vetoes.

Further Research

É` bR'`ORONaRQ`Ná'' NF!) " `N`R`O`_`NOyf`N]`] YPNOR`a` dUR`V` a`R`R` a`S`aUR`
V` aR`_` NàX` [NY` P`AZ` Z` b` [V`f` è` t` [` \`_`OR`_` a` ` P`AZ`] VR` b` R`S`b`Y` V` S`_`Z` NàX` [;`
ORVRTNàR` `` U`b`YQ`_`R` R`N`_`PU` dUR`_`P`_`b` [a`_`f` è` ` ON` V`P`V` S`_`Z` NàX` [è` RVRTNàR`
P`N` [` dUR` [` _`R` R`N`_`PU` dUR` ` V` ` b`R` ` Nà` U`N` [Q` TR` [R`_`NYf` ` V` [` \`_`OR`_` a` ` T`NàUR`
V` S`_`Z` NàX` [` \` [` dUR` V` ` b`R` ` V`à` R`S`_`V`à` [[N`b`_`R`_`] R`_`] Y`R`_`N`S`R`P`a`R`Q`_`O`f` ` V`à` N`_` Q` ` V`à`
R`S`S`R`P`a` ` V` [` dUR` ` V` aR`_` NàX` [NY` P`AZ` Z` b` [V`f` è` t` [` \`_`OR`_` a` ` OR`P`AZ` R`
d` R`Y`A` S`_`Z` R`Q`_` \` [` dUR`_` P`_`b` [a`_`f` è` ` a`N` [P`R`_` ORVRTNàR` `` U`b`YQ`_`O`M`_`O`RR`] R`_`a`
R`e`] X`_`R` ` dUR` ` R`S`R`P`a` ` \`S` dUR` ` V` ` b`R` ` \` [` dUR`_`] N`_`a`P`b`_`N`_` P`_`b` [a`_`f` è` ` [f`
V` S`_`Z` NàX` [] R`_`a`N`_` V` T`_`a` ` dUR` V` ` b`R` ` ORONaRQ` `` U`b`YQ`_`O`R` [\`a`R`Q`_`S`_`b` ` R`
O`b`_` V` T`_` aUR`_` O`R`O`N`à`R` è`

Suggested Links

- [d d d @OCPA](#)
- [d d d PWN\c`PW \] bOYPNàX \[` `SNPaO\X`](#)
- [d d d gUZ b\[è` T`](#)
- [d d d è \[è` T`](#)

Glossary

° `UMU`YRCRY` \Sc` \PNOb`Y`_`f` ` V` ` TR` [R`_`NYf` ` RZ`] Y`f`R`Q`_`dJ`_` \b`T`U`_` \b`a`'' NF!) " ` ` P`_` [SR`_`R` [P`R`_` `O`f` ` P`UN`_`] R`_` \` [` `N` [Q`_`O`R`a`d` R`R` [`ORVRTNàR` è` \`Y`_`d` V` T`_` V` `N`W`a`
\`S`X`R`f` `a`R`_`Z` ` `N`Y` [T`_`d` V`U`_`O`_`V`S`O`R`S` [V`A`X` [` ` \`S`a`J` `R`_`a`R`_`Z` ` ` V` [` dUR`_` T`R` [R`_`NY`
P`_` [a`R`e`a` \`SN'' NF!) " ` P`_` [SR`_`R` [P`R` è`

° `TY` ` `N`_`f` \`S`X`R`f` `a`R`_`Z` ` `P`AZ` Z` \` [Y`f` `b` `RO`N`a`'' NF!) " ` Z` N`f`_`O`R`S`_`b` [O`N`a`_`aUR`
S`_`Y`_`d` V` T`) " ` d`R`O` `V`R`E

Uaa] É` d d d è [] N`_` è` T`_` ~`V`R`P`a` \`VR` ` `) " ` \$` f`i`Y` ` `N`_`f` `a`N`O`Q`_` P`x`Y` `~` R`S`N`b`_`a`N`] e`